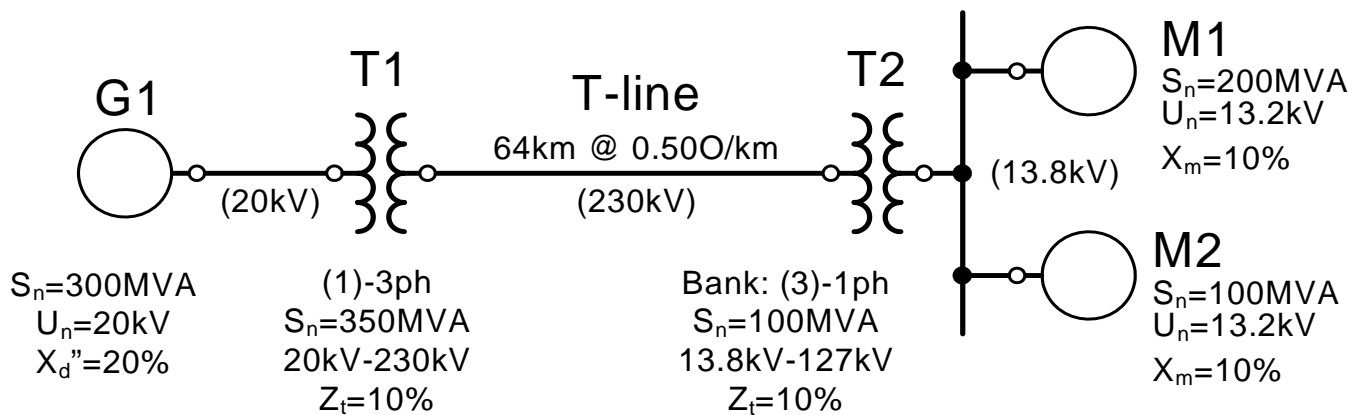


System depicted in below figure needs to be represented in per unit quantities assuming that $Z_1 = Z_2 = Z_0$.



SYSTEM DATA:

Base quantities are selected to relate to power/voltage source i.e.

$$U_{b_G1} := 20\text{kV}$$

$$S_{b_sys} := 300\text{MVA}$$

Base voltage for transmission line is calculated for the step-up transformer ratio:

$$U_{b_Tline} := \frac{230}{20} \cdot U_{b_G1}$$

$$U_{b_Tline} = 230\text{kV}$$

Consequently, base voltage for loads (i.e. motors) is calculated based on step-down transformer ratio. With (3) single phase transformers connected in bank and each of the transformer ratio is 127/13.2kV, then:

$$U_{b_M} := \frac{13.2}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 127} \cdot U_{b_Tline}$$

$$U_{b_M} = 13.802\text{kV}$$

The base impedances in each of the parts of the system are:

$$Z_{b_G1} := \frac{U_{b_G1}^2}{S_{b_sys}}$$

$$Z_{b_G1} = 1.33333333\Omega$$

$$U_{b_G1} = 20.00000000\text{kV}$$

$$Z_{b_Tline} := \frac{U_{b_Tline}^2}{S_{b_sys}}$$

$$Z_{b_Tline} = 176.33333333\Omega$$

$$U_{b_Tline} = 230.00000000\text{kV}$$

$$Z_{b_M} := \frac{U_{b_M}^2}{S_{b_sys}}$$

$$Z_{b_M} = 0.63497055\Omega$$

$$U_{b_M} = 13.80185368\text{kV}$$

GENERATOR DATA - G1:

$$\text{GEN}_{\text{qty}} := 1$$

$$S_{n_G1} := 300\text{MVA} \quad \text{Conn} := \text{"Y-Xgnd"}$$

$$U_{n_G1} := 20\text{kV}$$

$$X_{d_pp_G1} = 0.20\text{pu} \quad X_{oR_G1} := 10$$

$$S_b := S_{n_G1}$$

$$V_b := U_{n_G1}$$

CALCS

$$X_{G1} := X_{d_pp_G1}$$

$$X_{G1} = 0.20000000\text{pu}$$

TRANSFORMER DATA - T1:

$$\text{TR}_{\text{qty}} := 1 \quad \text{Transformer is one three phase unit}$$

$$S_{n_T1} := 350\text{MVA} \quad \text{Conn} := \text{"dY-gnd"}$$

$$U_{n_x} := 20\text{kV}$$

$$U_{n_h} := 230\text{kV}$$

$$Z_{T1} = 0.10\text{pu} \quad X_{oR} := 40$$

CALCS

$$Z_{T1} := Z_{T1} \cdot \left(\frac{S_b}{S_{n_T1}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{U_{n_h}}{U_{b_Tline}} \right)^2$$

$$Z_{T1} = 0.08571429\text{pu}$$

TRANSFORMER DATA - T2:

TR_qty := 3 Transformer is a bank of (3) single phase units

S_{n_T2} := 100MVA Conn := "Ygd"

U_{n_x} := 13.20kV

U_{n_h} := 127kV

Z_{T2} ≡ 0.10pu XoR := 40

CALCS

$$Z_{T2} := Z_{T2} \cdot \left(\frac{S_b}{TR_qty \cdot S_{n_T2}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{U_{n_x}}{U_{b_M}} \right)^2 \quad Z_{T2} = 0.09146881 \text{ pu}$$

EQUIVALENT MOTOR DATA - M1:

TR_qty := 1

S_{n_M1} := 200MVA Conn := "Yg"

U_{n_M1} := 13.20kV

X_{m_1} ≡ 0.20pu XoR := 20

CALCS

$$X_{M1} := X_{m_1} \cdot \left(\frac{S_b}{S_{n_M1}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{U_{n_M1}}{U_{b_M}} \right)^2 \quad X_{M1} = 0.27440643 \text{ pu}$$

EQUIVALENT MOTOR DATA - M2:

TR_qty := 1

S_{n_M2} := 100MVA Conn := "Y"

U_{n_M2} := 13.20kV

X_{m_2} ≡ 0.20pu XoR := 20

CALCS

$$X_{M2} := X_{m_2} \cdot \left(\frac{S_b}{S_{n_M2}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{U_{n_M2}}{U_{b_M}} \right)^2 \quad X_{M2} = 0.54881285 \text{ pu}$$

T-LINE DATA - TLINE:

CKT_qty := 1

L_{Tline} := 64km

x_l ≡ 0.50 $\frac{\Omega}{\text{km}}$

CALCS

$$X_{L_pu} := \frac{x_l \cdot L_{Tline}}{Z_{b_Tline}} \quad X_{L_pu} = 0.1815 \text{ pu}$$