

D-Line Models Master

From paper: Radial Distribution Test Feeders, Distribution System Analysis Subcommittee Report by IEEE from <http://ewh.ieee.org/soc/pes/dsacom/testfeeders.html>

Line configurations:

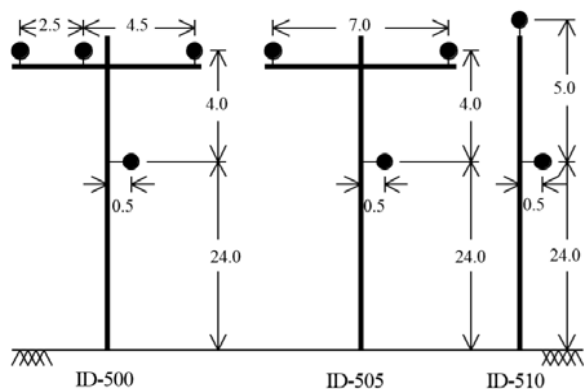


Figure 1 – Overhead Line Spacings

OHL_cond :=

"SIZE"	"TYPE"	"ohms/mile"	"O.D. in"	"GMR ft"	"AMPS @50dC"
1000	"AA"	0.105	1.15	0.0368	698
556.5	"ACSR"	.1859	0.927	.0313	730
500	"AA"	0.206	0.813	0.026	483
336.4	"ACSR"	0.306	0.721	0.0244	530
250	"AA"	0.410	0.567	0.0171	329
0000	"ACSR"	0.592	0.563	0.00814	340
00	"AA"	0.769	0.414	0.0125	230
0	"ACSR"	1.12	0.398	0.00446	230
0	"AA"	0.970	0.368	0.0111	310
2	"AA"	1.54	0.292	0.00883	156
2	"ACSR"	1.69	0.316	0.0418	180
4	"ACSR"	2.55	0.257	0.00452	140
10	"CU"	5.903	0.102	0.00331	80
12	"CU"	9.375	0.081	0.00262	75
14	"CU"	14.872	0.064	0.00208	20

Base Setting

$$S_{base} := 10MVA$$

$$U_{base} := 4.16kV$$

$$I_{base} := \frac{S_{base}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot U_{base}} = 1.3879 \cdot kA$$

$$Z_{base} := \frac{\left(\frac{U_{base}}{\sqrt{3}}\right)^2}{S_{base}} = 1.7306 \Omega$$

$$Z_{base} := \frac{U_{base}^2}{S_{base}} = 1.7306 \Omega$$

$$Y_{base} := Z_{base}^{-1} = 0.5778 \cdot S$$

Distribution Line Data Calculations for Spacing ID=500 with Line Conductors ID=601:

$$cp_1 := (0.0 + j \cdot 28)ft \quad cp_2 := (2.5 + j \cdot 28)ft \quad cp_3 := (7.0 + j \cdot 28)ft \quad cn_1 := (4.0 + j \cdot 24)ft$$

$$D_{12} := |cp_1 - cp_2| = 2.5 \cdot ft \quad D_{23} := |cp_2 - cp_3| = 4.5 \cdot ft \quad D_{31} := |cp_3 - cp_1| = 7 \cdot ft$$

$$D_{1n} := |cp_1 - cn_1| = 5.6569 \cdot \text{ft} \quad D_{2n} := |cp_2 - cn_1| = 4.272 \cdot \text{ft} \quad D_{3n} := |cp_3 - cn_1| = 5 \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$D_{11} := 0.0313 \text{ft} \quad D_{22} := D_{11} \quad D_{33} := D_{11} \quad D_{nn} := 0.00814 \text{ft}$$

$$r_{ph} := 0.1859 \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}} \quad r_{np} := 0.5920 \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

Order of the conductor placemtn is 123n. Rotation to proper phase spacing is performed latter.

$$z_{ii}(f_n, \rho, r_i, \text{GMR}_i) := \left[r_i + 0.00158836 \cdot f_n + j \cdot 0.00202237 \cdot f_n \cdot \left(\ln \left(\frac{1}{\text{GMR}_i} \right) + 7.6786 + \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{\rho}{f_n} \right) \right) \right] \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

For soil resitivity of $\rho := 100 \Omega \cdot \text{m}$ and system frequency of $f_n := 60 \text{Hz}$

$$z_{aa} := z_{ii} \left(f_n \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Hz}}, \rho \cdot \frac{1}{\Omega \cdot \text{m}}, r_{ph} \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\Omega}, D_{11} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}} \right) = (0.2812 + 1.3831i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$z_{bb} := z_{aa} = (0.2812 + 1.3831i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$z_{cc} := z_{aa} = (0.2812 + 1.3831i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$z_{nn} := z_{ii} \left(f_n \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Hz}}, \rho \cdot \frac{1}{\Omega \cdot \text{m}}, r_{np} \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\Omega}, D_{nn} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}} \right) = (0.6873 + 1.5465i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$z_{ij}(f_n, \rho, D_{ij}) := \left[0.00158836 \cdot f_n + j \cdot 0.00202237 \cdot f_n \cdot \left(\ln \left(\frac{1}{D_{ij}} \right) + 7.6786 + \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{\rho}{f_n} \right) \right) \right] \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

For soil resitivity of $\rho := 100 \Omega \cdot \text{m}$, system frequency of $f_n := 60 \text{Hz}$ and distances between conductors calculated above:

$$z_{ab} := z_{ij} \left(f_n \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Hz}}, \rho \cdot \frac{1}{\Omega \cdot \text{m}}, D_{12} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}} \right) = (0.0953 + 0.8515i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}} \quad z_{ba} := z_{ab}$$

$$z_{ac} := z_{ij} \left(f_n \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Hz}}, \rho \cdot \frac{1}{\Omega \cdot \text{m}}, D_{31} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}} \right) = (0.0953 + 0.7266i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}} \quad z_{ca} := z_{ac}$$

$$z_{an} := z_{ij} \left(f_n \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Hz}}, \rho \cdot \frac{1}{\Omega \cdot \text{m}}, D_{1n} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}} \right) = (0.0953 + 0.7525i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}} \quad z_{na} := z_{an}$$

$$z_{bc} := z_{ij} \left(f_n \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Hz}}, \rho \cdot \frac{1}{\Omega \cdot \text{m}}, D_{23} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}} \right) = (0.0953 + 0.7802i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}} \quad z_{cb} := z_{bc}$$

$$z_{bn} := z_{ij} \left(f_n \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Hz}}, \rho \cdot \frac{1}{\Omega \cdot \text{m}}, D_{2n} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}} \right) = (0.0953 + 0.7865i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}} \quad z_{nb} := z_{bn}$$

$$z_{cn} := z_{ij} \left(f_n \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Hz}}, \rho \cdot \frac{1}{\Omega \cdot \text{m}}, D_{3n} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}} \right) = (0.0953 + 0.7674i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}} \quad z_{nc} := z_{cn}$$

The matrix describing distribution line is a "primitive" 4 x 4 type with elements as follows:

$$z := \begin{pmatrix} z_{aa} & z_{ab} & z_{ac} & z_{an} \\ z_{ba} & z_{bb} & z_{bc} & z_{bn} \\ z_{ca} & z_{cb} & z_{cc} & z_{cn} \\ z_{na} & z_{nb} & z_{nc} & z_{nn} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.2812 + 1.3831i & 0.0953 + 0.8515i & 0.0953 + 0.7266i & 0.0953 + 0.7525i \\ 0.0953 + 0.8515i & 0.2812 + 1.3831i & 0.0953 + 0.7802i & 0.0953 + 0.7865i \\ 0.0953 + 0.7266i & 0.0953 + 0.7802i & 0.2812 + 1.3831i & 0.0953 + 0.7674i \\ 0.0953 + 0.7525i & 0.0953 + 0.7865i & 0.0953 + 0.7674i & 0.6873 + 1.5465i \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

not rotated

☑ Rotation & twist

$$z := \begin{pmatrix} z_{bb} & z_{ba} & z_{bc} & z_{bn} \\ z_{ab} & z_{aa} & z_{ac} & z_{an} \\ z_{cb} & z_{ca} & z_{cc} & z_{cn} \\ z_{nb} & z_{na} & z_{nc} & z_{nn} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.2812 + 1.3831i & 0.0953 + 0.8515i & 0.0953 + 0.7802i & 0.0953 + 0.7865i \\ 0.0953 + 0.8515i & 0.2812 + 1.3831i & 0.0953 + 0.7266i & 0.0953 + 0.7525i \\ 0.0953 + 0.7802i & 0.0953 + 0.7266i & 0.2812 + 1.3831i & 0.0953 + 0.7674i \\ 0.0953 + 0.7865i & 0.0953 + 0.7525i & 0.0953 + 0.7674i & 0.6873 + 1.5465i \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

rotated

☑ Rotation & twist

Using Kron's reduction to 3-phase, phase quantities $z_{abc} = z_{ij} - z_{in} \cdot z_{nn}^{-1} \cdot z_{nj}$

$$z_{ij} := \text{submatrix}(z, 0, 2, 0, 2) = \begin{pmatrix} 0.2812 + 1.3831i & 0.0953 + 0.8515i & 0.0953 + 0.7802i \\ 0.0953 + 0.8515i & 0.2812 + 1.3831i & 0.0953 + 0.7266i \\ 0.0953 + 0.7802i & 0.0953 + 0.7266i & 0.2812 + 1.3831i \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$z_{in} := \text{submatrix}(z, 0, 2, 3, 3) = \begin{pmatrix} 0.0953 + 0.7865i \\ 0.0953 + 0.7525i \\ 0.0953 + 0.7674i \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$z_{nn} := \text{submatrix}(z, 3, 3, 3, 3) = (0.6873 + 1.5465i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$z_{nj} := \text{submatrix}(z, 3, 3, 0, 2) = (0.0953 + 0.7865i \quad 0.0953 + 0.7525i \quad 0.0953 + 0.7674i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$z_{\text{ser_abc}} := z_{ij} - z_{in} \cdot z_{nn}^{-1} \cdot z_{nj} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.3465 + 1.018i & 0.156 + 0.5017i & 0.158 + 0.4237i \\ 0.156 + 0.5017i & 0.3375 + 1.0478i & 0.1535 + 0.3849i \\ 0.158 + 0.4237i & 0.1535 + 0.3849i & 0.3414 + 1.0349i \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$y_{\text{ser_abc}} := z_{\text{ser_abc}}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.4338 - 1.2501i & -0.184 + 0.4621i & -0.1008 + 0.3456i \\ -0.184 + 0.4621i & 0.3798 - 1.1846i & -0.0478 + 0.2639i \\ -0.1008 + 0.3456i & -0.0478 + 0.2639i & 0.3358 - 1.1177i \end{pmatrix} \cdot \text{S} \cdot \text{mile}$$

$$LF := 1000\text{ft}$$

$$\text{baseMVA} := \frac{10}{3} \text{MVA} = 3.3333 \cdot \text{MVA}$$

$$\text{basekV} := \frac{4.16}{\sqrt{3}} = 2.4018$$

$$\text{baseZkv} := \frac{(1000\text{V})^2}{\text{baseMVA}} = 0.3 \Omega$$

$$\text{baseZ}_{4.16\text{kv}} := \text{baseZkv} \cdot \text{basekV}^2 = 1.7306 \Omega$$

$$\text{baseY}_{4.16\text{kv}} := \frac{1}{\text{baseZkv}} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{basekV}^2} = 0.5778 \cdot \text{S}$$

$$Z_{601} := z_{\text{ser_abc}} \cdot LF = \begin{pmatrix} 0.0656 + 0.1928i & 0.0295 + 0.095i & 0.0299 + 0.0802i \\ 0.0295 + 0.095i & 0.0639 + 0.1985i & 0.0291 + 0.0729i \\ 0.0299 + 0.0802i & 0.0291 + 0.0729i & 0.0647 + 0.196i \end{pmatrix} \Omega$$

$$Y_{601} := Z_{601}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2.2902 - 6.6005i & -0.9717 + 2.4398i & -0.5321 + 1.8246i \\ -0.9717 + 2.4398i & 2.0051 - 6.2549i & -0.2526 + 1.3935i \\ -0.5321 + 1.8246i & -0.2526 + 1.3935i & 1.7732 - 5.9013i \end{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\Omega}$$

$$Y_{601_1} := \frac{y_{\text{ser_abc}}}{LF} = \begin{pmatrix} 2.2902 - 6.6005i & -0.9717 + 2.4398i & -0.5321 + 1.8246i \\ -0.9717 + 2.4398i & 2.0051 - 6.2549i & -0.2526 + 1.3935i \\ -0.5321 + 1.8246i & -0.2526 + 1.3935i & 1.7732 - 5.9013i \end{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\Omega}$$

$$Z_{601.\text{pu}} := \frac{Z_{601}}{\text{baseZ}_{4.16\text{kv}}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.0379 + 0.1114i & 0.0171 + 0.0549i & 0.0173 + 0.0464i \\ 0.0171 + 0.0549i & 0.0369 + 0.1147i & 0.0168 + 0.0421i \\ 0.0173 + 0.0464i & 0.0168 + 0.0421i & 0.0374 + 0.1133i \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y_{601.\text{pu}} := \frac{Y_{601}}{\text{baseY}_{4.16\text{kv}}} = \begin{pmatrix} 3.9634 - 11.4225i & -1.6816 + 4.2223i & -0.9208 + 3.1576i \\ -1.6816 + 4.2223i & 3.47 - 10.8245i & -0.4371 + 2.4116i \\ -0.9208 + 3.1576i & -0.4371 + 2.4116i & 3.0686 - 10.2125i \end{pmatrix}$$

Symmetrical Components

$$l_{\text{line}_{12}} := 2000\text{ft}$$

Distance of D-line between points "1" and "2"

$$Z_{\text{abc}_{12}} := l_{\text{line}_{12}} z_{\text{ser_abc}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.1313 + 0.3856i & 0.0591 + 0.19i & 0.0599 + 0.1605i \\ 0.0591 + 0.19i & 0.1278 + 0.3969i & 0.0581 + 0.1458i \\ 0.0599 + 0.1605i & 0.0581 + 0.1458i & 0.1293 + 0.392i \end{pmatrix} \Omega$$

$$Y_{\text{line}_{12}.\text{pu}} := \frac{Z_{\text{abc}_{12}}}{Z_{\text{base}}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.0758 + 0.2228i & 0.0341 + 0.1098i & 0.0346 + 0.0927i \\ 0.0341 + 0.1098i & 0.0739 + 0.2294i & 0.0336 + 0.0843i \\ 0.0346 + 0.0927i & 0.0336 + 0.0843i & 0.0747 + 0.2265i \end{pmatrix} \cdot \text{pu}$$

Transformation to symmetrical components can be achieved by applying

$$A_s := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & a^2 & a \\ 1 & a & a^2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -0.5 - 0.866i & -0.5 + 0.866i \\ 1 & -0.5 + 0.866i & -0.5 - 0.866i \end{pmatrix}$$

or

$$A_s^{-1} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & a & a^2 \\ 1 & a^2 & a \end{pmatrix} \quad A_s^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.3333 & 0.3333 & 0.3333 \\ 0.3333 & -0.1667 + 0.2887i & -0.1667 - 0.2887i \\ 0.3333 & -0.1667 - 0.2887i & -0.1667 + 0.2887i \end{pmatrix}$$

$$z_{012} := A_s^{-1} \cdot z_{ser_abc} \cdot A_s = \begin{pmatrix} 0.6534 + 1.9071i & 0.0298 + 0.0198i & -0.0227 + 0.0164i \\ -0.0227 + 0.0164i & 0.186 + 0.5968i & -0.0413 - 0.0597i \\ 0.0298 + 0.0198i & 0.0413 - 0.0596i & 0.186 + 0.5968i \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$Z_{L_4W_pos} := z_{012}_{1,1} = (0.186 + 0.5968i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

$$Z_{L_4W_zero} := z_{012}_{0,0} = (0.6534 + 1.9071i) \cdot \frac{\Omega}{\text{mile}}$$

Unbalanced or untransposed symmetrical components impedance matrix for D-Line is

$$z_{012_34} := A_s^{-1} \cdot Z_{abc_12} \cdot A_s = \begin{pmatrix} 0.2475 + 0.7224i & 0.0113 + 0.0075i & -0.0086 + 0.0062i \\ -0.0086 + 0.0062i & 0.0704 + 0.2261i & -0.0156 - 0.0226i \\ 0.0113 + 0.0075i & 0.0157 - 0.0226i & 0.0704 + 0.2261i \end{pmatrix} \Omega$$

Symmetrical Components

Susceptance calculations:

Susceptance Calculations

Distances between conductors and images are in below matrix and distances between conductors above ground or image are calculated before:

$$s := \begin{pmatrix} |cp_1 - \overline{cp_1}| & |cp_1 - \overline{cp_2}| & |cp_1 - \overline{cp_3}| & |cp_1 - \overline{cn_1}| \\ |cp_2 - \overline{cp_1}| & |cp_2 - \overline{cp_2}| & |cp_2 - \overline{cp_3}| & |cp_2 - \overline{cn_1}| \\ |cp_3 - \overline{cp_1}| & |cp_3 - \overline{cp_2}| & |cp_3 - \overline{cp_3}| & |cp_3 - \overline{cn_1}| \\ |cn_1 - \overline{cp_1}| & |cn_1 - \overline{cp_2}| & |cn_1 - \overline{cp_3}| & |cn_1 - \overline{cn_1}| \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}} = \begin{pmatrix} 56 & 56.0558 & 56.4358 & 52.1536 \\ 56.0558 & 56 & 56.1805 & 52.0216 \\ 56.4358 & 56.1805 & 56 & 52.0865 \\ 52.1536 & 52.0216 & 52.0865 & 48 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$OD_{ph} := 0.927\text{in} \quad OD_{np} := 0.563\text{in} \quad RD_{ph} := \frac{OD_{ph}}{2} = 0.038625\text{-ft} \quad RD_n := \frac{OD_{np}}{2} = 0.023458\text{-ft}$$

$$\epsilon_{air_si} = 8.85 \cdot 10^{-12} \cdot \frac{\text{F}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\epsilon_{air_en} := 1.4240 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot \frac{\mu\text{F}}{\text{mile}}$$

$$P_{ii}(s_{ii}, r_{ii}) := 11.17689 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{s_{ii}}{r_{ii}}\right) \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

$$P_{ij}(s_{ij}, D_{ij}) := 11.17689 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{s_{ij}}{D_{ij}}\right) \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

$$P_{11} := P_{ii}\left(s_{0,0}, RD_{ph} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}}\right) = 81.3589 \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

$$P_{22} := P_{11}$$

$$P_{33} := P_{11}$$

$$P_{nn} := P_{ii}\left(s_{3,3}, RD_n \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}}\right) = 85.2096 \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

$$P_{12} := P_{ij}\left(s_{0,1}, D_{12} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}}\right) = 34.7608 \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

$$P_{21} := P_{12}$$

$$P_{13} := P_{ij}\left(s_{0,2}, D_{31} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}}\right) = 23.3283 \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

$$P_{31} := P_{13}$$

$$P_{1n} := P_{ij}\left(s_{0,3}, D_{1n} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}}\right) = 24.8275 \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

$$P_{n1} := P_{1n}$$

$$P_{23} := P_{ij}\left(s_{1,2}, D_{23} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}}\right) = 28.216 \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

$$P_{32} := P_{23}$$

$$P_{2n} := P_{ij}\left(s_{1,3}, D_{2n} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}}\right) = 27.9375 \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

$$P_{n2} := P_{2n}$$

$$P_{3n} := P_{ij}\left(s_{2,3}, D_{3n} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{ft}}\right) = 26.1927 \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

$$P_{n3} := P_{3n}$$

$$P_{p,\text{notrot}} := \begin{pmatrix} P_{11} & P_{12} & P_{13} & P_{1n} \\ P_{21} & P_{22} & P_{23} & P_{2n} \\ P_{31} & P_{32} & P_{33} & P_{3n} \\ P_{n1} & P_{n2} & P_{n3} & P_{nn} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 81.3589 & 34.7608 & 23.3283 & 24.8275 \\ 34.7608 & 81.3589 & 28.216 & 27.9375 \\ 23.3283 & 28.216 & 81.3589 & 26.1927 \\ 24.8275 & 27.9375 & 26.1927 & 85.2096 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

not rotated

$$P_p := \begin{pmatrix} P_{22} & P_{21} & P_{23} & P_{2n} \\ P_{12} & P_{11} & P_{13} & P_{1n} \\ P_{32} & P_{31} & P_{33} & P_{3n} \\ P_{n2} & P_{n1} & P_{n3} & P_{nn} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 81.3589 & 34.7608 & 28.216 & 27.9375 \\ 34.7608 & 81.3589 & 23.3283 & 24.8275 \\ 28.216 & 23.3283 & 81.3589 & 26.1927 \\ 27.9375 & 24.8275 & 26.1927 & 85.2096 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu\text{F}}$$

rotated

Using Kron's reduction to 3-phase, phase quantities $P_{abc} = P_{ij} - P_{in} \cdot P_{nn}^{-1} \cdot P_{nj}$

$$\mu S \equiv 10^{-6} \cdot S$$

$$P_{ij} := \text{submatrix}(P_p, 0, 2, 0, 2) = \begin{pmatrix} 81.3589 & 34.7608 & 28.216 \\ 34.7608 & 81.3589 & 23.3283 \\ 28.216 & 23.3283 & 81.3589 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu F}$$

$$P_{in} := \text{submatrix}(P_p, 0, 2, 3, 3) = \begin{pmatrix} 27.9375 \\ 24.8275 \\ 26.1927 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu F}$$

$$P_{nn} := \text{submatrix}(P_p, 3, 3, 3, 3) = (85.2096) \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu F}$$

$$P_{nj} := \text{submatrix}(P_p, 3, 3, 0, 2) = (27.9375 \quad 24.8275 \quad 26.1927) \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu F}$$

$$P_{abc} := P_{ij} - P_{in} \cdot P_{nn}^{-1} \cdot P_{nj} = \begin{pmatrix} 72.199088 & 26.620613 & 19.628236 \\ 26.620613 & 74.124909 & 15.696576 \\ 19.628236 & 15.696576 & 73.307502 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\text{mile}}{\mu F}$$

$$C_{abc} := P_{abc}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.0167 & -0.0053 & -0.0033 \\ -0.0053 & 0.0158 & -0.002 \\ -0.0033 & -0.002 & 0.015 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{\mu F}{\text{mile}}$$

$$y_{\text{sht_abc}} := j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_n \cdot C_{abc} = \begin{pmatrix} 6.299808i & -1.995761i & -1.259455i \\ -1.995761i & 5.959696i & -0.741719i \\ -1.259455i & -0.741719i & 5.638638i \end{pmatrix} \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot \frac{S}{\text{mile}}$$

$$\text{base}Y_{4.16\text{kv}} = 0.5778 \cdot S$$

$$LF = 1000 \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$Y_{\text{sht.601}} := \frac{y_{\text{sht_abc}} \cdot LF}{\text{base}Y_{4.16\text{kv}}} = \begin{pmatrix} 2.0648i \times 10^{-6} & -6.5413i \times 10^{-7} & -4.128i \times 10^{-7} \\ -6.5413i \times 10^{-7} & 1.9533i \times 10^{-6} & -2.431i \times 10^{-7} \\ -4.128i \times 10^{-7} & -2.431i \times 10^{-7} & 1.8481i \times 10^{-6} \end{pmatrix}$$

